



**PATIENT**

Maggie Mae Childers

**SPECIES**

Feline

**BREED**

DSH

**SEX**

Female Spayed

**AGE**

8y

**WEIGHT**

7.16 lbs

**INTERPRETED BY**

R. McKenzie Daniel,  
 DVM, DABVP  
 (Canine and Feline)

**IMAGING PERFORMED BY**

Sara Hansen

**HOSPITAL NAME**

VCA Westmoreland  
 AH

**REFERRING VET**

Dr. Bugarovich

**INVOICE**

13169

**DATE**

2/6/26

**PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS**

**History:**

- 1.5 lb weight loss in 4 months
- vomiting 2-3xweek
- abd soft but doughy
- dehydration 5-7%
- ABNORMAL Lab work Values
- labs wnl

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION OF THE ABDOMEN**

**Urinary System**

The urinary bladder, trigone, cystourethral junction, and visible pelvic urethra to a depth of 2.0 cm exhibited normal thickness and tone. Primarily anechoic urine was present in the lumen. Mild, echogenic to particulate non-dependent sediment was present without evidence of calculus formation. The ureteral papillae were normal. The ureters were not visible which is normal. No evidence of inflammatory or neoplastic mural changes were noted.

The area of the aortic trifurcation was free of pathology.

Normal size and margination was present in the kidneys. A normal 1:3 cortex / medulla ratio and normal corticomedullary definition were maintained. The echogenicity of the cortex was similar to or slightly less than normal liver parenchyma while the medulla echogenicity was hypoechoic to the cortex with no evidence of pelvic dilation. The left kidney measured 3.3 cm in length. The right kidney measured 3.8 cm in length.

**Adrenal Glands**

The left adrenal gland was uniform in size and contour with a uniformly hypoechoic parenchyma. The left adrenal gland measured 0.47 cm. No obvious pathology in the area of the right adrenal gland.

**Spleen**

The spleen exhibited a finely textured and homogenous parenchyma which was hyperechoic to the liver and renal cortical parenchyma. The capsule was smooth and regular without apparent expansion. The splenic vasculature at the hilus was normal in volume with no evidence of congestion or thrombosis. Acute to chronic inflammatory, neoplastic, or benign parenchyma changes were not noted. The spleen measured 0.68 cm width level of the mid spleen.

**Liver**

The liver was subjectively normal in size, structure, and contour. The liver parenchyma was uniform and hypoechoic to the spleen with a mild coarse echotexture. The hepatic and portal vasculature were normal in appearance without signs of congestion. The gallbladder was non-distended in size with thin walls and primarily anechoic luminal content. The cystic and common bile ducts were normal.



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**Gastrointestinal**

The visible gastric walls exhibited intact wall layering without mural pathology or hypertrophy. The stomach contained variably echogenic, progressively shadowing ingesta without overt evidence of obstruction to pyloric outflow.

The small intestine presented intact borderline mildly thickened wall with 1:3 muscularis/mucosa ratio. Duodenum wall measured 0.30 cm, jejunum wall measured 0.28 cm, and ileocolic wall measured 0.30 cm. The lumen of the small intestine was empty with no signs of ileus, obstruction or foreign material.

Normal visible colon wall layers were present with apparent formed feces in lumen.

**Pancreas**

The parenchyma of the left limb, body and right limb of the pancreas presented isoechoic to the adjacent omental fat. A normal curvilinear capsule contour of the pancreas was present. The visible pancreatic duct was normal. No signs of active inflammation or neoplastic disease was evident.

**Free Abdomen**

Intermittent, mildly enlarged mesenteric nodes present. The lymph nodes were essentially isoechoic to adjacent omentum without evidence of peripheral inflammation and maintaining a normal width: length ratio (<0.5). No evidence of peritoneal effusion present.

**ULTRASONOGRAPHIC FINDINGS**

- Intact mildly thickened small intestine with gastric ingesta – consistent with food echogenicity
- Mild heterogeneous pancreas
- Intermittent mild mesenteric lymphadenopathy

**INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS**

IBD or other inflammatory enteropathy along with associated mild mesenteric reactive hyperplasia or lymphadenitis favored. Emerging to low-grade intestinal round cell neoplasia and early metastatic lymphadenopathy thought less likely. No evidence of active pancreatitis, although chronic pancreatitis is possible. Correlation with a GI panel to include PLI/TLI/Cobalamin/Folate is recommended. Biopsy is required for definitive diagnosis. Empirically gastrointestinal support and consideration for IBD protocol with clinical and as needed and sonographic monitoring if continued gastrointestinal signs or weight loss may be considered.



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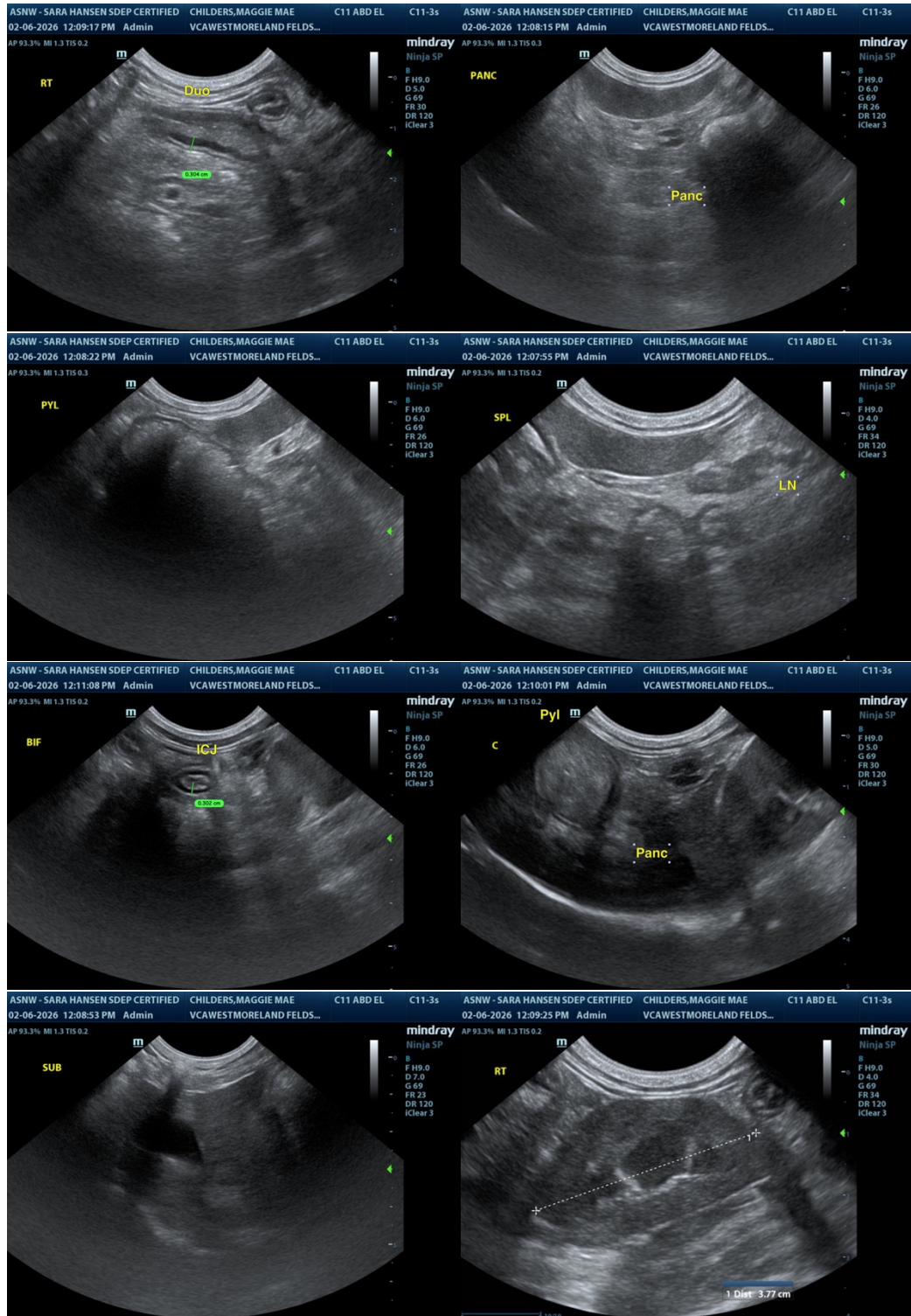
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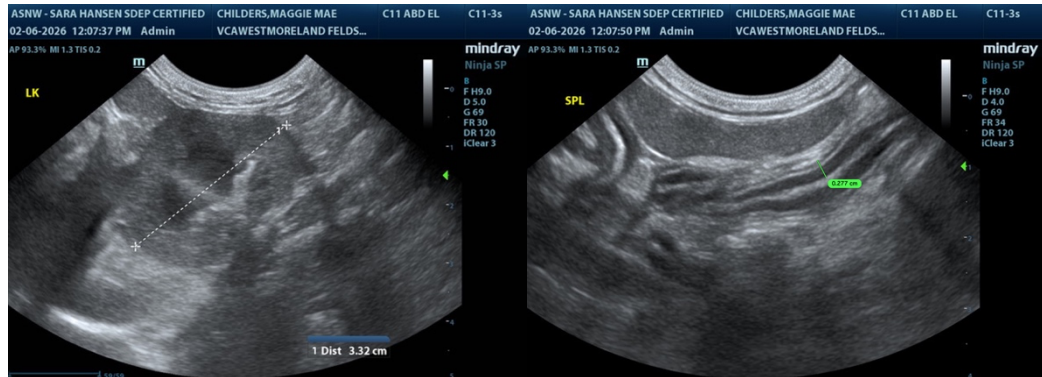
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian/sonographer. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

R. McKenzie Daniel, DVM, DABVP (Canine / Feline Practice)

[info@SonoPath.com](mailto:info@SonoPath.com)